

In addition, I greatly benefited from the valuable suggestions of two anonymous referees.

However, the best insights and suggestions came from my students at the EHSS: discussions during and outside my seminars strongly contributed towards improving my efforts.

CONTENTS

1	Introduction: Progress and (Un)Freedom	1
	<i>Labor and Freedom: Perspectives from the "Old World"</i>	3
	<i>Abolitionism in India</i>	5
	<i>Mauritius Island: Immigrants and the Limits of Contractualism</i>	7
	<i>French Abolitionism</i>	9
	<i>Sources and Power</i>	11
	<i>References</i>	22
2	Coercion, Resistance and Voice	31
	<i>Economic Theories of Coercion</i>	31
	<i>Power, Labor and the Colonial State</i>	34
	<i>Rights and Legal Status</i>	36
	<i>Resistance: Exit and Runaways</i>	40
	<i>Resistance: Voice and the Use of the Law</i>	43
	<i>Rights, Labor and Inequalities</i>	48
	<i>References</i>	59
3	Utilitarianism and the Abolition of Slavery in India	67
	<i>Introduction</i>	67
	<i>From Pre-colonial to Colonial Slavery</i>	69
	<i>Utilitarianism, Abolitionism and Indian Slavery</i>	77

<i>India, Britain and the Empire: Slavery and Sovereignty 1830s-1840s</i>	85		
<i>Abolition in Practice</i>	94		
<i>General Rules of Labor</i>	99		
<i>Conclusion</i>	113		
<i>References</i>	128		
4 Slavery, Abolition and the Contractarian Approach in the Indian Ocean: The Case of Mauritius	137		
<i>From Slavery to Indentured Immigration in the Indian Ocean: An Overview</i>	137		
<i>Indentured Immigrants in the Mauritian Ocean</i>	141		
<i>The Overall Picture</i>	145		
<i>Living Conditions and Abuse by Planters</i>	147		
<i>What Were the Laborers' Complaints?</i>	153		
<i>Resistances</i>	155		
<i>Penalties and Inducement</i>	157		
<i>Savings, Repatriation and Contract Renewal</i>	161		
<i>Conclusion</i>	164		
<i>References</i>	172		
5 How Do You Say "Free" in French?	177		
<i>Abolitionism in France and the French Empire</i>	178		
<i>Rules of Labor and Rights: Slaves vs. Domestic Servants</i>	182		
<i>The Multiple Abolitions of Slavery</i>	186		
<i>Empire on a Rock: Immigrants and Coercion on Reunion Island—From Slavery to Indentured Immigrants</i>	197		
<i>Engagisme After Slavery</i>	200		
<i>Labor, Violence, and the Use of the Law</i>	203		
<i>Feeding the Immigrants: Abuses, Benevolence, and Colonial Welfare</i>	208		
<i>Conclusion</i>	218		
<i>References</i>	236		
6 The Welfare State and the Colonial World, 1880-1914: The Case of French Equatorial Africa	251		
<i>Slavery and Abolition in British Africa: An Overview</i>	252		
<i>French Penetration in Africa and FEA, 1870-1890</i>	257		
<i>Scandals and Violence: The Brazza Mission</i>	260		
<i>Labor in French Equatorial Africa: From Local Slavery to Colonial Bondage</i>	265		
<i>The New Labor Contract in France</i>	272		
<i>Law and Justice</i>	277		
<i>Labor and the Rule of Law</i>	281		
<i>Conclusion: The Social State and the Heart of Darkness</i>	290		
<i>References</i>	305		
7 Conclusion: Voice, Exit and the Law in Historical Perspective	317		
<i>References</i>	323		
Index	325		